



California California Open Championships

Friday, Saturday and Sunday June 23, 24 and 25, 2017

at the Toyota Sports Center 555 North Nash Street El Segundo, CA 90245 www.toyotasportscenter.com

A 2017 National Solo Dance Qualifying Competition

Chief Referee: Julie Anne Keen Chief Dance Referee: Carla Golubski Chief Accountant: Bryan Keller Chief Technical Controller : Russ Scott

Sanctioned by:



The 8th Annual Southern California Championships will be conducted in accordance with the rules and regulations of U.S. Figure Skating, as set forth in the current rulebook, as well as any pertinent updates which have been posted on the U.S. Figure Skating website.

This competition is open to all eligible, restricted, reinstated or readmitted persons as defined by the Eligibility Rules, and is a currently registered member of a U.S. Figure Skating member club, a collegiate club or an individual member in accordance with the current rulebook. Please refer to the current rulebook for non-U.S. Citizens.

SERIES INFORMATION:

This competition has been approved by U.S. Figure Skating as part of the National Solo Dance Series. See http://www.usfigureskating.org/Programs.asp?id=479 for more information about the National Solo Dance series.

This competition is also part of the Southern California Inter-Club Invitational Series. Top point scorers at the end of the season will be invited to the Interclub Final. Please see the Southern California Inter-Club Association website at <u>www.socalinterclub.org</u> for more information.

ELIGIBILITY/TEST LEVEL:

Test level: Competition level is the highest test passed as of the entry deadline in the discipline the skater is entering. Entrants may skate one level above that for which they qualify, but they may not skate down in any event. Skaters who placed in the top four in a final round of their last qualifying competition in their divisions must move up one level, except for novice and higher.

Age restrictions/requirements: Skaters entering juvenile free skate events (Well Balanced Program) must be under 14 years of age at the close of entries. Skaters entering open juvenile free skate events (Well Balanced Program), must be at least 14 years of age at the close of entries.

Skaters entering beginner-pre-juvenile events will be divided as closely as possible by age should the number of entries warrant more than one group.

ENTRIES:

Online entries will be accepted via EntryEeze no later than midnight, Sunday May 14, 2017. Late entries, if accepted, will be subject to a \$50 late fee. Non online entries will also be subject to a \$50 fee. All entries will be charged a processing fee of 3.9%.

ENTRY FEES:

Free Skating Program	Basic Skills & Intro levels	\$80
0 0	Pre-Preliminary – Senior, Adult Free Skate	\$90
Short Program	Intermediate – Senior	\$50
Showcase / Artistic	Basic Skills & Intro levels (as only event entered)	\$80
	Pre-Preliminary – Senior, Adult (as only event)	\$90
	As 2 nd event to Free, Short, or other Showcase	\$50
Solo Shadow Dance	Preliminary through Gold (per skater)	\$40
Solo Pattern Dance	Preliminary through International	\$90
Solo Combined Dance	Juvenile through Senior \$140	
Special Skater	-	

<u>REFUND POLICY</u>: Entry fees will not be refunded after the entry deadline unless no competition exists or the event is canceled. There will be no refunds for medical withdrawals. The online processing fees are not refundable. Checks returned for non-sufficient funds and contested credit card charges will be issued a \$50 fee. Payment of the fee will be required before the skater is allowed to participate in practice ice or events. Notification of competition and practice ice times will be available by on EntryEeze.



FACILITIES: The competition will be held at the Toyota Sports Center – 555 North Nash Street, in El Segundo, California. The rink's website is www.toyotasportscenter.com. The competition will be held on the NHL surface (185'x85' with slightly rounded corners) and competition viewing is available both upstairs (in a heated area) as well as rink side (a non-heated area). The Toyota Sports Center has the Kings' Cove, a Sports Bar & Restaurant, on site. Parking is available in the lot in front of the rink – or upstairs in the parking structure just south of the main lot. There will be no admission fee to watch the competition. No flash photography will be allowed; you can videotape your own skater only.

MUSIC: Competitors are to supply their music on CDs [no CD-RWs, no Phones, and NO RINK MUSIC KEY TAGS] with one track of music per disc. The official competition music must be turned in at the registration table at the time of check-in. A duplicate CD should be readily available rink side. Music may be picked up at the registration table following each event. Every reasonable care will be taken, but the Figure Skating Club of Southern California cannot be responsible for CDs left at the end of the competition. Please have separate CDs for practice ice and competition.

LIABILITY: U.S. Figure Skating, the Figure Skating Club of Southern California, and the Toyota Sports Center accept no responsibility for injury or damage sustained by any participant in this competition. This is in accordance with Rule 1600 of the official U.S. Figure Skating Rulebook.

JUDGING SYSTEM:

The International Judging System (IJS) will be used for the following events:

- Well Balanced Program short & free skate events, Juvenile Senior
- Championship Adult free skate events

All competitors skating in these events need to submit the planned program content form online. This form is found on EntryEeze. The deadline to submit the form is Friday, June 9, 2017.

The 6.0 Majority Judging System will be used for:

- Well Balanced Program free skate events, pre-preliminary-pre-juvenile, non-championship adult

- Introductory free skate events (beginner, high beginner, no-test)
- Showcase (artistic) events dramatic and light entertainment
- All solo dance events

<u>REGISTRATION</u>: Registration will begin one hour before the first event each day and end after the last skater has registered for the day. The registration table will be located upstairs in the Toyota Sports Center. Please register promptly upon arrival.

PRACTICE ICE: Practice Ice will be offered for pre-sale through EntryEeze after the competition schedule has been published. Music will not be played on these sessions. Feel free to contact the Toyota Sports Center regarding their freestyle sessions during the week leading up to the competition. Be advised that the rink will be running their "Summer of Excellence" camp program and freestyle sessions may be limited/restricted.

<u>PHOTOGRAPHY/VIDEOGRAPHY</u>: Photography (award and action) will be offered during the competition and professional videotaping will also be available.

AWARDS: Medals will be offered for 1st through 4th place in all events.

<u>OFFICIAL NOTICES</u>: An official bulletin board will be maintained at the Toyota Sports Center. It is the responsibility of each competitor, parent and coach to check the bulletin board frequently for any schedule changes and/or additional information. Skaters are requested to arrive at least 45 minutes prior to the scheduled time of their event.



INFORMATION REGARDING COACHES:

U.S. Figure Skating Rule MR 5.11 Coach Registration

In order to be granted access to work within U.S. Figure Skating sanctioned activities, each coach must complete the following requirements on an annual basis by July 1:

A. Must be a current full member of U.S. Figure Skating - either through a member club or as an individual member;

B. Must complete the coach registration process through the U.S. Figure Skating Members Only site, submit proper payment for the annual registration fee of \$30 and, if 18 years of age or older, successfully pass the background screen.

C. Must complete the appropriate CER courses (A, B, C or D) depending on the highest level of students being coached as of July 1. See rule MR 5.12.

D. Must submit proof of current general liability insurance with limits of \$1 million per occurrence/\$5 million aggregate.

For Learn to Skate USA ONLY coaches - Any person, 18 and older, instructing a Learn to Skate USA Program must have successfully passed the annual background screen and be registered as a Learn to Skate USA instructor.

The local organizing committee/club will have a list of compliant coaches who are cleared for a credential at the competition. Coaches will need to check in at the event registration desk and show a government issued photo I.D. to receive a credential.

If a coach cannot provide a photo I.D. and is not on the list or cannot produce the necessary documents, he or she will not be allowed a credential - no exceptions. We strongly urge all coaches to have their cards with them. Non-credentialed coaches will not be permitted in the designated coaching area at rink side during events including practice sessions. Coaching at U.S. Figure Skating events without proper registration is an ethics violation which is reported to U.S. Figure Skating and PSA.

For more information regarding Coach Compliance, please refer to: http://www.usfigureskating.org/Content/Coaching%20Compliance%20Toolkit.pdf

CONTACT INFO: If you have questions, please contact Phyllis McCain, Competition Chairperson, at pmccainbyg@gmail.com or by phone at 818-519-4412. You can also contact the competition registrar - Ann Jensen - at annmjensen@aol.com or by phone at 310-849-9550. No phone calls after 8:30PM, please.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

Nearby Hotel Accommodations:

Hilton Garden Inn

2100 East Mariposa (at Nash) El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 726-0100 1/4th block North

Hyatt Place

750 North Nash Street El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 322-2880 1 ½ blocks North

Doubletree Hotel El Segundo 1985 East Grand Avenue

Courtyard LAX / El Segundo

2000 East Mariposa (at Continental) El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 322-0700 1 block NW

Residence Inn LAX / El Segundo

2135 East El Segundo Blvd. El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 333-0888 2 blocks South

Hyatt Summerfield Suites

810 South Douglas Street



El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 322-0999 2 blocks SW El Segundo, CA 90245 (310) 725-0100 1 mile SE



EVENT: Basic Program Event: SNOWPLOW SAM – BASIC 6

Format: The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted as to the number of times the element is executed or length of glides, number of revolutions, etc., unless otherwise specified.

- To be skated on full ice.
- The skater may use elements from a previous level.
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level.

Level	Time	Skating rules/standards
		March followed by a two-foot glide and dip
Snowplow	1:10 max.	Forward two-foot swizzles, 2-3 in a row
Sam		Forward snowplow stop
		Backward wiggles, 2-6 in a row
		Forward two-foot glide and dip
Basic 1	1:10 max.	Forward two-foot swizzles, 6-8 in a row
		 Beginning snowplow stop on two-feet or one-foot
		Backward wiggles, 6-8 in a row
		Forward one-foot glide, either foot
Basic 2	1:10 max.	 Scooter pushes, right and left foot, 2-3 each foot
		Moving snowplow stop
		Two-foot turn in place, forward to backward
		 Backward two-foot swizzles, 6-8 in a row
		Beginning forward stroking showing correct use of blade
Basic 3	1:10 max.	• Forward ½ swizzle pumps on a circle, either clockwise or counter clockwise, 4-
		6 consecutive
		Forward slalom
		 Beginning backward one-foot glide, either foot
		 Moving forward to backward two-foot turn on a circle
		 Backward one-foot glides, right and left
Basic 4	1:10 max.	 Forward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counter clockwise
		 Forward crossovers, 4-6 consecutive, both directions
		Beginning two-foot spin, 2-4 revolutions
		 Backward ½ swizzle pumps on a circle, one direction only
		 Backward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counterclockwise
	1:10 max.	Backward crossovers, 4-6 consecutive, both directions
Basic 5		 Advanced two-foot spin, 4-6 revolutions
		Forward outside three-turn, right and left
		Hockey stop
		Forward inside three-turn, right and left
Basic 6	1:10 max.	Bunny Hop
		Forward spiral on a straight line, right or left
		Beginning one-foot spin, 2-4 revolutions, optional free leg held position and
		entry
		T-stop, right or left

SINGLES FREE SKATING EVENTS

See current rulebook or click here for current rules and requirements.



EVENT: Pre-Free Skate – Free Skate 6 Program Event

Format: The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted as to the number of times an element is executed, length of glides, number of revolutions, etc., unless otherwise stated. Connecting steps and transitions should be demonstrated throughout the program.

- To be skated on full ice. •
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements and may use but is not required to use any • additional elements from previous levels.
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level. •
- Time 1:40 max. •

LG/10-1-14

Level	Time	Skating rules/standards
Pre-Free Skate	1:40 max	 Two forward crossovers into a forward inside Mohawk, step down and cross behind, step into one backward crossover and step to a forward inside edge, clockwise and counterclockwise One-foot upright spin, optional entry and free-foot position (minimum three revolutions) Mazurka Waltz jump
Free Skate 1	1:40 max	 Forward power stroking, 4-6 consecutive strokes Upright spin, entry from backward crossovers - minimum 4-6 revolutions Toe loop jump Half flip jump
Free Skate 2	1:40 max.	 Alternating forward outside and inside spirals on a continuous axis (2 sets) Beginning back spin, up to two revolutions Half Lutz Salchow jump
Free Skate 3	1:40 max	 Alternating Mohawk/crossover sequence, right to left and left to right Advanced back spin with free foot in crossed leg position, min 3 revs Loop jump Waltz jump-toe loop or Salchow-toe loop jump combination
Free Skate 4	1:40 max.	 Forward power 3's, 2-3 consecutive sets, right or left Sit spin - minimum three revolutions Half Loop jump Flip jump
Free Skate 5	1:40 max.	 Backward outside three-turn, Mohawk (backward power three-turn), both directions Camel spin - minimum three revolutions Waltz-loop jump combination- Lutz jump
Free Skate 6	1:40 max.	 Split jump or stag jump Camel, sit spin combination - minimum of four revolutions total Waltz jump, ½ loop, Salchow jump sequence Axel jump





EVENT: Adult 1-6 Free Skate, Adult Pre-Bronze and Adult Bronze Program Event

General event parameters:

The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted to the number of times element is executed, or length of glides, number of revolutions, etc. unless otherwise stated. Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program.

- Vocal music is allowed
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements and may use, but is not required to use, any additional elements from previous levels.
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level.

Level	Time	Elements
Adult 1	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Falling and Recovery Forward Marching Forward two-foot glide Forward swizzle (4-6 in a row) Forward snowplow stop – two feet or one foot
Adult 2	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Forward skating across the width of the ice Forward one-foot glides Forward slalom Backward skating Backward swizzles, 4-6 in a row
Adult 3	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Forward stroking using the blade properly Forward half-swizzle pumps on the circle, 6 to 8 in a row, clockwise and counterclockwise Backward skating to a long two-foot glide Forward chasses on a circle, clockwise and counterclockwise Backward snowplow stop, Right and Left
Adult 4	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Forward outside edge on a circle, right and left Forward inside edge on a circle, right and left Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise Backward one-foot glides, right and left Hockey stop, both directions
Adult 5	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Backward outside edge on a circle, right and left Backward inside edge on a circle, right and left Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise Forward outside three-turn, right and left Beginning two-foot spin
Adult 6	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Forward stroking with crossover end patterns Backward stroking with crossover end patterns Forward inside three-turn, right and left T-stop Lunge Two-foot spin into one-foot spin
Adult Pre-Bronze	1:40 max	Must have passed no higher than adult pre-bronze free skate test or pre- preliminary free skate test. Refer to the current U.S. Figure Skating Rulebook #4600 for specific requirements.
Adult Bronze	1:50 max	Must have passed no higher than adult bronze free skate test or the preliminary free skate test. Refer to the current U.S. Figure Skating Rulebook #4590 for specific requirements.



EVENT: Introductory Levels Free Skate Program

General event parameters:

- Skaters will skate to the music of their choice.
- Level will be determined by the highest free skate test passed. Skaters may compete at the highest level they
 - have passed, or skate up to one level higher.
- Minimum number of spin revolutions are in parentheses following the spin description. Revolutions must be in
 - position.

Level	Jumps	Spins	Step Sequences	Qualifications	
Beginner 1:40 Maximum	 Max. 5 jump elements: Jumps with no more than one-half rotation (front to back or back to front). Max. 2 jump sequences Max. 2 of any same jump 	Max. 2 spins: • Two upright spins, no change of foot, no flying entry (Min. 3 revolutions)	Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program	Skaters may not have passed tests higher than U.S. Figure Skating Learn to Skate USA free skating badge tests	
High Beginner 1:40 Maximum	 Max. 5 jump elements: Jumps with no more than one-half rotation (front to back or back to front including half-loop) Single rotation jumps: Salchow and toe loop only. Max. 2 jump combinations or sequences Max. 2 of any same type jump. 	Max. 2 spins: • Two upright spins, change of foot optional, no flying entry (Min. 3 revolutions)	Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program	Skaters may not have passed tests higher than U.S. Figure Skating Learn to Skate USA free skating badge tests	



A. Well	Balanced	Program	free	skate.
2016-17	JUMP ELEMENTS	S SPI	NS S	TEP SEQUENCES
NO TEST 1:40 maximum *means element is required	 Max 5 Jump Elements All single jumps allowed except single Axel No single Axels, double, trip quadruple jumps allowed Number of single jumps (ex Axels) is not limited provide maximum number of jump e allowed is not exceeded Max 2 jump combinations or jum sequences Jump combinations limited i except that one 3-jump com with a maximum of 3 single permitted. Jump sequences limited to of 3 single jumps 	and/or posit spins may s flying entry Spins may s flying entry Min 3 revs. Min 3 revs. These spins mu different charact (For definition si Skating rule 410	change feet tion o start with a o ust be of a ter o ee U.S. Figure	1 Sequence Step Sequence Must use one-half the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are permitted but will not be counted as elements
PRE- PRELIMINARY 1:40 maximum *means element is required	 Max 5 Jump Elements All single jumps, including the si allowed No double, triple or quadrup allowed Axel may be repeated once jump or part of a jump sequ jump combination (maximu single Axels) Number of single jumps is r provided the maximum num elements allowed is not exce Max 2 jump combinations or jum sequences Jump combinations limited is except that one 3-jump combination of 3 single pumps 	and/or posit and/or posit Spins may s flying entry Min 3 revs. Min 3 revs. These spins mu different charact (For definition s Skating rule 410 to 2 jumps abination jumps is	change feet tion start with a ust be of a ter 0 ee U.S. Figure	ice surface
PRELIMINARY 1:30 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Max 5 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel or a waltz jur All single jumps, including the s allowed. Only 2 different double be attempted (limited to double double toe loop and double loop o Double flip, double Lutz, do triple and quadruple jumps An Axel plus up to two differ allowable double jumps may repeated once (but not morr jumps or part of a jump seq jump combination Number of single jumps is r provided the maximum num elements allowed is not exco Max 2 jump combinations limited except that one three jump with a maximum of 2 double 1 single jump permitted Jump sequences limited to of 3 single or double jumps. 	ingle Axel, jumps may Salchow, b) uble Axel, not allowed rent, y be e) as solo uence or not limited uber of jump seeded quences to 2 jumps and a maximum	change feet tion start with a ust be of a ter ee U.S. Figure	 1 Sequence p Sequence Must use one-half the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are permitted but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence IJS is used, then: ChSt



	Max 5 Jump Elements	Max 2 Spins	Max 1 Sequence
	 1 must be an Axel-type jump* All single and double jumps allowed except for the double Axel No triple or quadruple jumps allowed 	 1 spin combination, with or without change of foot* May start with a flying entry Min 6 revs 	 Step Sequence Must fully utilize the ice surface
PRE-JUVENILE	 An Axel plus up to 3 different double jumps may be repeated once (but no more) as solo jumps or part of a jump 	 1 spin with only 1 position* 0 No change of foot 	spiral sequences are permitted but will not be counted as elements
2:00 +/- 10 sec *means element	sequence or jump combination o Number of single jumps is not limited provided the maximum number of jump	o May start with a flying entry o Min 4 revs	o Jumps may be included in the step sequence If IJS is used, then: ChSt
is required	 elements allowed is not exceeded Max 2 jump combinations or sequences Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps except that one 3-jump combination with a maximum of 2 double jumps and 1 single jump is permitted 	These spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E))	
	o Jump sequences limited to a maximum of 3 single or double jumps		



2016-17	JUMP ELEMENTS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
JUVENILE and OPEN JUVENILE 2:15 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Max 5 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* All single and double jumps, including the double Axel, allowed No triple or quadruple jumps allowed No more than 3 different double jumps may be repeated and, if repeated, at least one attempt must be in a jump combination or a jump sequence If both executions (of the double) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value No double jump can be included more than twice Max 2 jump combinations or sequences Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps except one may be a 3-jump combination with a max of 2 double jumps and 1 single jump Number of jumps in jump sequence is not limited 	 Max 2 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 8 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with only 1 position; no change of foot* Min 5 revs Both spins may start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	 Max 1 Sequence One choreographic step sequence* Must fully utilize the ice surface
INTERMEDIATE 2:40 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Max 6 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* All single, double and triple jumps allowed No more than 2 different jumps with 2 ½ or 3 revolutions may be repeated If any double or triple jumps, including double Axel, are repeated, at least one attempt must be part of a jump combination or sequence If both executions (of the double or triple) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value No double or triple jump can be included more than twice Max 3 jump combinations or sequences Combinations are limited to 2 jumps One 3-jump combination is permitted Number of jumps in jump sequence is not limited 	 Max 2 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 8 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with only 1 position; no change of foot* Min 5 revs Both spins may start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	Max 1 Sequence • One leveled step sequence* • Maximum of Level 2. Only Simple Variety (seven turns) and rotation in each direction covering at least a 1/3 of the pattern in total for each rotational direction will be evaluated for the level. o Must fully utilize the ice surface
NOVICE LADIES 3:00 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Max 6 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* All single, double and triple jumps are allowed No more than 1 double Axel and 2 different triple jumps may be repeated, and if repeated, at least 1 attempt must be as part of a jump combination or sequence. If both executions (of the double Axel or same triple) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value There is no limit to the number of different double jumps that can be repeated, but no double or triple jump can be included more than twice Max 3 jump combinations or sequences o Combinations limited to 2 jumps One 3-jump combination is permitted o Number of jumps in jump sequence is 	 Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 10 revs Min 10 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 flying spin with no change of foot or position* Min 6 revs 3rd spin is option of skater All spins may start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	Max 1 Sequence • One leveled step sequence* o Must fully utilize the ice surface



	not limited		
NOVICE MEN 3:30 +/- 10 sec	 Max 7 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* All single, double and triple jumps are allowed No more than 1 double Axel and 2 different triple jumps may be repeated, and if repeated, at least one attempt must be part of a jump combination or sequence. If both executions (of the double Axel or same triple) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base 	 Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 10 revs Min 10 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 flying spin with no change of foot or position* Min 6 revs 3rd spin is option of skater 	Max 1 Sequence • One leveled step sequence* o Must fully utilize the ice surface
*means element is required	 value There is no limit to the number of different double jumps that can be repeated, but no double or triple jump can be included more than twice Max 3 jump combinations or sequences Combinations limited to 2 jumps One 3-jump combination is permitted Number of jumps in jump sequence is not limited 	3rd spin is option of skater All spins may start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E))	
2016-17	JUMP ELEMENTS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
JUNIOR LADIES 3:30 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	JUMP ELEMENTS Max 7 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* Jumps can contain any number of revolutions 0 Of all the triples or quads, only 2 can be executed twice • If both executions (of the same triple or quad) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value 0 No double jump, including double Axel, can be included more than twice in total as solo jump or part of a combination/sequence • Max 3 jump combinations or sequences 0 One 3-jump combination limited to 2 jumps 0 Number of jumps in a sequence is not limited	 SPINS Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* 0 Min 10 revs 0 Min 10 revs 0 Min 10 revs 0 Min 2 revs in each position 0 Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with a flying entry * 0 Min 6 revs 1 spin with only 1 position* 0 Min 6 revs All spins may change feet and start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure 	STEP SEQUENCES Max 1 Sequence • One leveled step sequence* • Must fully utilize the ice surface



	Max 8 Jump Elements	Max 3 Spins	Max 1 Sequence
JUNIOR MEN 4:00 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Max 8 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* Jumps can contain any number of revolutions Of all the triples or quads, only 2 can be executed twice If both executions (of the same triple or quad) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value No double jump, including double Axel, can be included more than twice in total as solo jump or part of a combination/sequence Max 3 jump combinations or sequences Combinations limited to 2 jumps One 3-jump combination is permitted Number of jumps in a 	 Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 10 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with a flying entry* Min 6 revs 1 spin with only 1 position* Min 6 revs All spins may change feet and start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	Max 1 Sequence • One leveled step sequence* o Must fully utilize the ice surface
SENIOR LADIES 4:00 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 sequence is not limited Max 7 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* Jumps can contain any number of revolutions Of all the triples or quads, only 2 can be executed twice If both executions (of the same triple or quad) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value No double jump, including double Axel, can be included more than twice in total as solo jump or part of a combination/sequence Max 3 jump combinations or sequences Combinations limited to 2 jumps Number of jumps in a sequence is not limited 	 Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 10 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with a flying entry* Min 6 revs 1 spin with only 1 position* Min 6 revs All spins may change feet and start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	 Max 2 Sequences One leveled step sequence* o Must fully utilize the ice surface One choreographic sequence* o Must be clearly visible
SENIOR MEN 4:30 +/- 10 sec *means element is required	 Imited Max 8 Jump Elements 1 must be an Axel-type jump* Jumps can contain any number of revolutions Of all the triples or quads, only 2 can be executed twice If both executions (of the same triple or quad) are as solo jumps, the second of these jumps will receive 70% of its original base value No double jump, including double Axel, can be included more than twice in total as solo jump or part of a combination/sequence Max 3 jump combinations or sequences Combinations limited to 2 jumps One 3-jump combination is permitted Number of jumps in a sequence is not limited 	 Max 3 Spins 1 spin combination; with or without change of foot* Min 10 revs Min 10 revs Min 2 revs in each position Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. 1 spin with a flying entry* Min 6 revs 1 spin with only 1 position* Min 6 revs All spins may change feet and start with a flying entry Spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E)) 	 Max 2 Sequences One leveled step sequence* Must fully utilize the ice surface One choreographic sequence* Must be clearly visible



2016-17 Singles Short Program Requirements – This chart has been updated with changes from the U.S. Figure Skating Governing Council and the ISU Congress that will go into effect July 1, 2016. <u>The changes to intermediate in this chart take effect February 1, 2017.</u>



		Double or Triplo Jump	lump Combination						Ston Seguence
INTERMEDIATE LADIES/MEN 2: <u>10</u> max.	Single or Double Axel	Double or Triple Jump Immediately preceded by connecting steps May not repeat double Axel or the triple jump used in the combination	Jump Combination Single/Double, Double/Double, Single/Triple, or Double/Triple May not repeat Axel jump or solo jump performed	Only one position Min. 2 diffe No change of foot all 3 basic May start with a fly		With only 1 change of foot 2 different basic positions. Must have 3 basic positions to receive full value. No flying entry Min. 5 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos		d Step Sequence 2. Only Simple Variety) and rotation in each overing at least a 1/3 of tern in total for each nal direction will be jated for the level. izing the ice surface	
NOVICE LADIES 2:30 max.	Single or Double Axel	Double or Triple Jump Immediately preceded by connecting steps May not repeat double Axel or either jump in combo Double or Triple Jump	Jump Combination Double/Double, Double/Triple or Triple/Triple May not repeat double Axel or solo jump performed Jump Combination	Layback or Sideways Leaning Spin, Sit or Camel Spin No change of foot No flying entry Min. 6 revs. Camel or Sit Spin		Sit or Camel Spin Min. 2 different basic positions. Must all 3 basic positions to receive full v. No flying entry No flying entry No flying entry Min. 6 revs. Min. 5 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos. Spin Combination		Must have full value.	Leveled Step Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface Leveled Step
NOVICE MEN 2:30 max.	Single or Double Axel	Immediately preceded by connecting steps May not repeat double Axel or either jump in combo	Double/Double, Double/Triple or Triple/Triple May not repeat Double Axel or solo jump performed	With only 1 change of foot No change of position No flying entry Min. 5 revs. each foot		Inly 1 change of foot change of positionMin. 2 different basic positions. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. No flying entryNo flying entryNo flying entry		Must have	Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface
JUNIOR LADIES 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Double Axel	Double or Triple Loop Immediately preceded by connecting steps or other free skating movements	Jump Combination Double/Double, Double/Triple or Triple/Triple May not repeat Double Axel or solo jump performed	Flying Camel Spin Flying pos. may be different than landing pos. Min. 8 revs.	Layba Sideways I or Sit S without ch foor No flying Min. 8 r	Leaning Spin ange of t entry	Spin Combination With only 1 change of foot Min. 2 different basic positions. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. No flying entry Min. 6 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos.		Leveled Step Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface
JUNIOR MEN 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Double or Triple Axel	Double or Triple Loop Immediately preceded by connecting steps or other free skating movements	Jump Combination Double/Triple or Triple/Triple May not repeat Axel jump or solo jump performed	Flying Camel Spin Flying pos. may be different than landing pos. Min. 8 revs.	Sit Sp With only 1 of foo No flying Min. 6 rev foo	change ot gentry vs. each	Spin Combination With only 1 change of foot Min. 2 different basic positions. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. No flying entry Min. 6 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos.		Leveled Step Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface
SENIOR LADIES 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Double or Triple Axel	Any Triple Jump Immediately preceded by connecting steps or other free skating movements May not repeat Triple Axel or either jump in combo	Jump Combination Double/Triple or Triple/Triple May not repeat Axel jump or solo jump performed	Flying Spin Landing position different than spin in 1 position Min. 8 revs.	Layba Sidewa Leaning, Camel s without ch foor No flying Min. 8 r	ays , Sit or Spin ange of t g entry	Spin Combination With only 1 change of fo Min. 2 different basic positions. I all 3 basic positions to receive f No flying entry Min. 6 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos.	Must have	Leveled Step Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface
SENIOR MEN 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Double or Triple Axel	Any Triple or Quadruple Jump Immediately preceded by connecting steps or other free skating movements May not repeat Triple Axel or either jump in combo	Jump Combination Double/Triple, Triple/Triple, Quad/Double, or Quad/Triple May not repeat Axel jump or solo jump performed	Flying Spin Landing position different than spin in 1 position Min. 8 revs.	Camel or S With only 1 of foo No flying Min. 6 rev foo	change ot g entry vs. each	Spin Combination With only 1 change of fo Min. 2 different basic positions. I all 3 basic positions to receive f No flying entry Min. 6 revs. each foot Min. 2 revs in pos.	Must have	Leveled Step Sequence Fully utilizing the ice surface



2016-17	LIFTS	TWIST LIFT	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	SPIN	DEATH SPIRAL	STEP SEQUENCE
INTERMEDIATE PAIRS SHORT PROGRAM 2:30 Max	One lift selected from Groups 1-4. Variations of the lady's position, no-handed and one- handed lifts, combination lifts, lifts that include a carry feature, carry lifts and lifts that turn in both directions are NOT permitted; however, if a pair executes a platter lift, the release of the lady's hands after the lift extension has been achieved is not a violation of this rule. Min 1 and max 3 ½ revs. by man	Single Take off must be flip or Lutz	Not allowed in the Intermediate Pairs Short Program	Single or Double (any take off)	Pair Spin No change of foot and optional change of position Min. 5 revs. total May NOT be commenced with a jump The rotation must be continuous, and no stop is permitted	One Death Spiral or Pivot Figure Regular hand-to-hand hold required In the final position when the lady is performing the actual death spiral or pivot figure, both the man and the lady must execute a minimum of one-half rev. with the knees of the man clearly bent and in full pivot position	Choreographic Step Sequence Must fully utilize the ice surface
NOVICE PAIRS SHORT PROGRAM 2:50 Max	<u>One lift selected from</u> <u>Group 4 or 5</u> Min 1 and max 3 ½ revs. by man One-handed variations and changes of hold or of the lady's position during the lift are permitted The lift may not include a carry feature or be a carry lift	Single or Double Take off must be flip or Lutz	Single, Double or Triple <u>Toe</u> <u>Loop or</u> <u>Flip/Lutz</u>	Double <u>Loop or</u> <u>Double Axel</u>	<u>Solo</u> Spin No change of foot and optional change of position Min. 5 revs. total May be commenced with a jump The rotation must be continuous, and no stop is permitted	Backward Inside When death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute one revolution with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee	Leveled Step Sequence Must fully utilize the ice surface



2016-17	LIFTS	TWIST LIFT	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	SPIN	DEATH SPIRAL	STEP SEQUENCE
JUNIOR PAIRS SHORT PROGRAM 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Any lasso lift take off (Group 5) Full extension of the lifting arm(s) is required Min 1 and max 3 ½ revs. by man	Double or Triple Take off must be flip or Lutz	Double or Triple <u>Toe</u> <u>Loop or</u> <u>Flip/Lutz</u>	Double <u>Loop or</u> Double Axel	Solo Spin Combination Only one change of foot (made at the same time by both partners) Min. 5 revs. on each foot, and at least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. May be commenced with a jump The rotation must be continuous, and no stop is permitted	Backward Inside When death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute one revolution with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee	Leveled Step Sequence Must fully utilize the ice surface
SENIOR PAIRS SHORT PROGRAM 2:40 +/- 10 sec	Any lasso lift take off (Group 5) Full extension of the lifting arm(s) is required Min 1 and max 3 ½ revs. by man	Double or Triple Take off must be flip or Lutz	Double or Triple (any take off)	Double or Triple (any take off)	Solo Spin Combination Only one change of foot (made at the same time by both partners) Min. 5 revs. on each foot, and at least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value. May be commenced with a jump The rotation must be continuous, and no stop is permitted	Backward Inside When death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute one revolution with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee	Leveled Step Sequence Must fully utilize the ice surface



2016-17	LIFTS	TWIST LIFT	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	DEATH SPIRAL/ PIVOT FIGURE	STEP SEQUENCE
PRE-JUVENILE PAIRS 2:00 +/- 10 sec	1 Lift Group 1 Lift or Group 2 Waist Lift Variations of the lady's position, no-handed and one-handed lifts, combo lifts, lifts that include a carry feature, carry lifts and lifts that turn in both directions are NOT permitted	N/A	1 (optional) Throw Jump Single	1 Solo Jump Single	1 Jump Sequence No limit to the number of jumps in jump sequence Single jumps only Jump combination not permitted	1 Solo Spin Min 3 revs No change of foot or position	1 Pair Spin Min 3 revs No change of foot or position	1 (optional) Pivot Figure No minimum requirements Pivot figure not eligible for features	1 Step Sequence Utilizing one-half the ice surface* Stroking both forward and backward, clockwise and counterclockwise *If IJS is used, then: ChSt
JUVENILE PAIRS 2:30 +/- 10 sec	Max 1 Lift Lift may be chosen from Group 1 or Group 2 Variations of the lady's position, no-handed and one-handed lifts, combo lifts, lifts that include a carry feature, carry lifts and lifts that turn in both directions are NOT permitted Min 1 rev and max 3 ½ revs by man	N/A	Max 1 Throw Jump Single only	Max 1 Solo Jump Single or double	Max 1 Jump Sequence or Jump Combination Max 2 jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence Single or double jumps only	Max 1 Solo Spin or Solo Spin Combination Min 5 revs Change of foot, change of position, and flying entry are optional <u>If combination, must have all 3</u> <u>basic positions to</u> receive full value.	Max 1 Pair Spin Min 3 revs Change of position optional No change of foot	Max 1 Pivot Figure Regular 1-hand- to-1-hand hold required Pivot figure not eligible for features When the position is attained, both partners must execute min ½ rev with the man clearly in pivot position	Max 1 <u>Choreographic</u> <u>Sequence</u> <u>Must be clearly</u> <u>visible</u>



2016-17	LIFTS	TWIST LIFT	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	DEATH SPIRAL/ PIVOT FIGURE	STEP SEQUENCE
INTERMEDIATE PAIRS 3:00 +/- 10 sec	Max 2 Overhead Lifts Lifts can be selected from Groups 1-4 and must be different Variations of the lady's position, no-handed and one-handed lifts, combo lifts, lifts that include a carry feature, carry lifts and lifts that turn in both directions are NOT permitted; however, if a pair executes a platter lift, the release of the lady's hands after the lift extension has been achieved is not a violation of this rule. Min 1 rev and max 3 ½ revs by man	Max 1 Twist Lift Single Take off must be flip or Lutz	Max 2 Throw Jumps Single or double Must be different	Max 1 Solo Jump Single or double	Max 1 Jump Sequence or Jump Combination Max 2 jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence Single or double jumps only	Max 1 Solo Spin or Solo Spin Combination Min 5 revs Change of foot, change of position and flying entry are optional Both partners must achieve a basic position (sit/camel/upright) for at least 2 revs If combination, must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value.	N/A	Max 1 Death Spiral or Pivot Figure Regular 1-hand- to-1-hand hold required Pivot figure not eligible for features When the position is attained, both partners must execute min ½ rev with the knees of the man clearly bent and in full pivot position	Max 1 Choreographic Sequence Must be clearly visible
NOVICE PAIRS 3:30 +/- 10 sec	Max 2 Overhead Lifts Lifts must be from different groups, and 1 must be from Group 3 or Group 4 Variations of lady's position, no-handed, 1- handed, combo lifts and lifts that turn in both directions ARE permitted Carry lifts and carry features are NOT permitted Min 1 rev and max 3 ½ revs by man	Max 1 Twist Lift Single or double Take off must be flip or Lutz	Max 2 Throw Jumps Single, double or triple Must be different	Max 1 Solo Jump Single, double or triple If double Axel or triple, must be different from jumps executed in the jump sequence / combination	Max 1 Jump Sequence or Jump Combination Max 2 jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence Both may include jumps with same name Single, double or triple jumps permitted	Max 1 Solo Spin or Solo Spin Combination Min 5 revs Change of foot, change of position and flying entry are optional Both partners must achieve a basic position (sit/camel/upright) for at least 2 revs If combination, must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value.	Max 1 Pair Spin or Pair Spin Combination Min 5 revs If pair spin combination, must have at least 1 change of foot and 1 change of position by each partner <u>If combination,</u> <u>must have all 3</u> <u>basic positions to</u> receive full value.	Max 1 Death Spiral Regular 1-hand- to-1-hand hold required When the death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute min 1 rev with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee	Max 1 Choreographic Sequence Must be clearly visible

2016-17 Pairs Free Skate Requirement – This chart has been updated with changes from the U.S. Figure Skating Governing Council and the ISU Congress that will go into effect July 1, 2016.



2016-17	LIFTS	TWIST LIFT	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	DEATH SPIRAL	STEP SEQUENCE
JUNIOR PAIRS 4:00 +/- 10 sec	Max 2 Overhead Lifts Not all from Group 5 Full extension of the lifting arms required Only 1 lift may include a carry feature Carry lifts (1/2 rotation entry/exit) are permitted, but are not included in the allowed number of lifts (transitions only) Min 1 rev and max 3 ½ revs by man	Max 1 Twist Lift No limit to the number of revs Take off may be toe loop, loop, flip, Lutz or Axel	Max 2 Throw Jumps Must be different	Max 1 Solo Jump No limit to the number of revs If double Axel, triple or quad, must be different from jumps executed in the jump sequence / combination	Max 1 Jump Sequence or Jump Combination Jump combination may consist of 2 or 3 jumps No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence Both may include jumps with same name No limit to the number of revs	Max 1 Solo Spin Combination Must be combination Min 10 revs Optional change of foot (min 3 revs before and after change of foot, if performed) Optional flying entry At least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value.	Max 1 Pair Spin Combination Must be combination Min 8 revs With a least one change of foot by each partner, not necessarily at the same time (min 3 revs before and after change of foot) At least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value.	Max 1 Death Spiral When the death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute min 1 rev with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee Variations of arm holds and pivot positions are allowed	Max 1 Choreographic Sequence Must be clearly visible
SENIOR PAIRS 4:30 +/- 10 sec	Max 3 Overhead Lifts Not all from Group 5 Full extension of the lifting arms required If 2 Group 5 lifts are executed, each must have a different take off (toe, step, reverse, backward or Axel) Only 1 lift may include a carry feature Carry lifts (1/2 rotation entry/exit) are permitted, but are not included in the allowed number of lifts (transitions only) Min 1 rev and max 3 ½ revs by man	Max 1 Twist Lift No limit to the number of revs Take off may be toe loop, flip, Lutz or Axel	Max 2 Throw Jumps Must be different	Max 1 Solo Jump No limit to the number of revs If double Axel, triple or quad, must be different from jumps executed in the jump sequence / combination	Max 1 Jump Sequence or Jump Combination Jump combination may consist of 2 or 3 jumps No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence Both may include jumps with same name No limit to the number of revs	Max 1 Solo Spin Combination Must be combination Min 10 revs Optional change of foot (min 3 revs before and after change of foot, if performed) Optional flying entry At least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. Must have all 3 basic positions to receive full value.	Max 1 Pair Spin Combination Must be combination Min 8 revs With at least one change of foot by each partner, not necessarily at the same time (min 3 revs before and after change of foot) At least 2 different basic positions or their variations by each partner with at least 2 revs. each. <u>Must have all 3 basic</u> positions to receive full value.	Max 1 Death Spiral Must be different from the death spiral in the short program When the death spiral position is attained, both partners must execute min 1 rev with man in full pivot position Lady's head must reach the level of her skating knee Variations of arm holds and pivot positions are allowed	Max 1 Choreographic Sequence Must be clearly visible



2016-17	LIFTS	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	PIVOT FIGURE or DEATH SPIRAL	STEP SEQUENCE	*ADDITIONAL ELEMENT
CHAMPIONSHIP MASTERS PAIRS & MASTERS PAIRS & ADULT GOLD PAIRS 3:40 maximum	Max 2* different One may be a twist lift with no limit on the number of revolutions If lifts are from the same group, they must be different (e.g. one star and one platter, both from Group 3) Min ½ rev and max 3½ revs by man required Variations of the lady's position, no-handed, one- handed and combination lifts are permitted Carry lifts and lifts that include a carry feature are not permitted	Max 2 different Must have different IJS codes No limit on number of revolutions	Max 1 Single, double or triple jumps permitted	Max 1 Single, double or triple jumps permitted Max two jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence	Max 1 Min 4 revs by both partners If spin does not have a change of foot Min 6 revs by both partners If spin has a change of foot Min 2 revs in each position 	Max 1* Pair spin: • Min 4 revs by both partners • Optional change of position • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners Or Pair spin combination: • Min 6 revs total by both partners • Min 1 change of position by each partner • Min 1 change of foot by each partner • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners	Max 1* Regular one-hand to one-hand hold required At least ½ revolution with man in full pivot position	Max 1 One choreographic step sequence, fully utilizing the ice surface (may include moves in the field and spirals) Additional moves in the field, spiral and step sequences will not be counted as elements but will be counted as transitions and marked as such	 Pair spin if not already performed Pair spin combination if not already performed Pivot figure/death spiral (max two per program, different IJS codes) Lift (max three per program, must be different) Additional elements must have an IJS code that is different from that of any
	feature are not								code that is different

6.0 System Penalties: • 0.1 in each mark for each illegal element • 0.1 in 1st mark for insufficient revs. • 0.1 in each mark for time violation

• 0.2 in 1st mark for each jump and/or spin element exceeding max. • 0.1 in 1st mark for step seq. not utilizing the ice as prescribed. • 0.2 in 1st mark if a required element is omitted

NOTE: All times are MAXIMUM times. There is no +/- 10 second leeway for adult programs. All programs - IJS and 6.0 -- over the maximum time will receive a deduction.

Adult Pairs 2016-17 Version 1.0 - 7/7/16 LMF



2016-17	LIFTS	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	PIVOT FIGURE or DEATH SPIRAL	STEP OR CHOREOGRAPHIC SEQUENCE
	Max 2 different	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1
ADULT SILVER PAIRS 2:40 maximum	One must be from Group 1 Other lift may be from Group 1 with a different take off or from Group 2 or may be a single twist lift Full extension is optional for Group 2 waist lift Min ½ rev and max 3½ revs by man required Variation of lady's position, no- handed, one-handed, overhead, carry and combination lifts, and lifts that include a carry feature are not permitted	Single throw jumps only Double or triple throw jumps not permitted	Single jumps only Double or triple jumps not permitted	Single jumps only Max two jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence	 Min 3 revs by both partners If spin does not have a change of foot Min 5 revs by both partners If spin has a change of foot Min 2 revs in each position 	Pair spin: • Min 3 revs by both partners • Optional change of position • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners or Pair spin combination: • Min 5 revs total by both partners • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners	Pivot position not required Choice of position and hand hold	Chosen from: • Step sequence which must utilize at least ½ of ice surface or • Choreographic sequence which must be clearly visible Additional moves in the field, spiral and step sequences will not be counted as elements but will be counted as transitions and marked as such
	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1
ADULT BRONZE PAIRS 2:10 maximum	May be from Group 1 or a Group 2 waist lift Min ½ rev and max 3½ revs by man required Full extension is optional for Group 2 waist lift Variations of the lady's position, no- handed, one-handed, overhead, twist, carry and combination lifts, and lifts that include a carry feature are not permitted	Single throw jumps only Single Axel, double or triple throw jumps not permitted	Single jumps only Single Axel, double or triple jumps not permitted	Single jumps only Single Axel, double or triple jumps not permitted Max two jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence	 Min 3 revs by both partners If spin does not have a change of foot Min 5 revs by both partners If spin has a change of foot Min 2 revs in each position 	Pair spin: • Min 3 revs by both partners • Optional change of position • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners or Pair spin combination: • Min 5 revs total by both partners • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners	Pivot position not required Choice of position and hand hold	Chosen from: • Step sequence which must utilize at least ½ of ice surface or • Choreographic sequence which must be clearly visible Additional moves in the field, spiral and step sequences will not be counted as elements but will be counted as transitions and marked as such

6.0 System Penalties: • 0.1 in each mark for each illegal element • 0.1 in 1st mark for insufficient revs.

• 0.1 in each mark for time violation

• 0.1 in 1st mark for step seq. not utilizing the ice as prescribed. • 0.2 in 1st mark if a required element is omitted

• 0.2 in 1st mark for each jump and/or spin element exceeding max.

NOTE: All times are MAXIMUM times. There is no +/- 10 second leeway for adult programs. All programs - IJS and 6.0 -- over the maximum time will receive a deduction.

Adult Pairs 2016-17 Version 1.0 – 7/7/16 LMF



2016-17	LIFTS	THROW JUMP	SOLO JUMP	JUMP SEQUENCE/ COMBINATION	SOLO SPIN/ COMBINATION	PAIR SPIN/ COMBINATION	PIVOT FIGURE or DEATH SPIRAL	STEP OR CHOREOGRAPHIC SEQUENCE
	Max 2 different	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1	Max 1
CENTENNIAL PAIRS 3:10 max	Lifts may be from Group 1 or Group 2 or one may be a single twist lift *If from the same group, each must have different take off (for example, one Lutz lift and one Axel lift, both from Group 1) Full extension is optional for Group 2 waist lift Min ½ rev and max 3½ revs by man required Variations of the lady's position, no-handed, one- handed, overhead, carry and combination lifts , and lifts that include a carry feature are not permitted	Single throw jumps only Single Axel throw jumps are permitted	Single jumps only Single Axel jumps are permitted	Single jumps only Single Axel jumps are permitted Max two jumps in jump combination No limit to number of jumps in jump sequence	 Min 3 revs by both partners If spin does not have a change of foot Min 5 revs by both partners If spin has a change of foot Min 2 revs in each position 	Pair spin: • Min 3 revs by both partners • Optional change of position • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners or Pair spin combination: • Min 5 revs total by both partners • Min 2 revs in each position by both partners	Pivot position not required Choice of position and hand hold	Chosen from: • Step sequence which must utilize at least ½ of ice surface or • Choreographic sequence which must be clearly visible Additional moves in the field, spiral and step sequences will not be counted as elements but will be counted as transitions and marked as such

6.0 System Penalties: • 0.1 in each mark for each illegal element
• 0.1 in 1st mark for insufficient revs.
• 0.1 in 1st mark for step seg. not utili

0.1 in 1st mark for insufficient revs.
 0.2 in 1st mark for each jump and/or spin element
 0.1 in 1st mark for step seq. not utilizing the ice as prescribed.
 0.2 in 1st mark if a required element is omitted

• 0.2 in 1st mark for each jump and/or spin element exceeding max.

NOTE: All times are MAXIMUM times. There is no +/- 10 second leeway for adult programs. All programs – IJS and 6.0 -- over the maximum time will receive a deduction.

Adult Pairs 2016-17 Version 1.0 - 7/7/16 LMF

SINGLES SHORT PROGRAM

The short program events listed below will be skated. Athletes and coaches are responsible for going to the U.S. Figure Skating rulebook for rules, program length, etc.

- A. Intermediate short program Rule 4230
- B. Novice short program Rule 4220
- C. Junior short program Rule 4210
- D. Senior short program Rule 4200

PAIRS FREE SKATING EVENTS

Pairs events will be conducted in accordance with the U.S. Figure Skating rulebook. Athletes and coaches are responsible for going to the U.S. Figure Skating rulebook for rules, program length, etc.

A. Pre-juvenile – senior (http://www.usfsa.org/shell?id=59259)

PAIRS SHORT PROGRAM EVENTS

Pairs events will be conducted in accordance with the U.S. Figure Skating rulebook. Athletes and coaches are responsible for going to the U.S. Figure Skating rulebook for rules, program length, etc.

- A. Intermediate short program Rule 5230
- B. Novice short program Rule 5220
- C. Junior short program Rule 5210
- D. Senior short program Rule 5200

EVENT: NATIONAL SOLO DANCE SERIES EVENTS

Format: The solo pattern dance event, combined event and shadow dance events are being offered as part of the U.S. Figure Skating Solo Dance Series and will be run in accordance with the U.S. Figure Skating Solo Dance Series Guidelines found here.

Please refer to the 2015 Solo Dance Series guidelines for current rules, levels and requirements.

U.S. Figure Skating Solo Dance Series:

SOLO DANCE SERIES SOLO PATTERN DANCE EVENT

Refer to the 2015 Solo Dance Series Handbook for the solo pattern dance event rules and details

SOLO DANCE SERIES COMBINED EVENT

Refer to the 2015 Solo Dance Series Handbook for the combined event rules and details

SOLO DANCE SERIES SHADOW DANCE EVENT

Refer to the 2015 Solo Dance Series Handbook for the combined event rules and details

PATTERN DANCE (PARTNERED)

A. Juvenile - novice: http://www.usfsa.org/shell?id=59258 SHORT DANCE (PARTNERED) A. Junior - senior: http://www.usfsa.org/shell?id=59258 FREE DANCE (PARTNERED)

A. Juvenile - senior: http://www.usfsa.org/shell?id=59258



SHOWCASE EVENTS

EVENT: Compete USA Showcase Events

Format: Groups will be divided by number of entries and ages if possible. Skaters must enter at the same level as their free skate event or highest test level of skater's in the group ensemble or production number. If a free skate event is not being entered, skaters must enter at their current test level or one level higher. Vocal music is permitted. 6.0 Judging will be used. Deductions will be made for skaters including technical elements not permitted in the event description.

Showcase categories may include:

- Levels can be subdivided, if necessary, depending on entry numbers and event set up
- Dramatic entertainment: Showcase program utilizing intense emotional skating quality to depict choreographic theme.
- Light entertainment: Showcase program emphasizing such choreographic expressive qualities such as comedy, love and mime while incorporating skating skills.

General event parameters:

Show costumes are permitted, as long as they do not touch or drag on the ice. Props and scenery must be placed and removed by unaided singles and duet competitors within one minute and by unaided ensemble contestants within two minutes for setup and two minutes for removal. A 0.2 deduction will be assessed by the referee against each judge's mark for each five seconds in excess of the time allowed for the performance, for handling props and scenery and for scenery assistance.

Performances will be judged from an entertainment standpoint, for theatrical qualities. Technical skating skills and difficulty will not be rewarded as such; however, skating must be the major element of the performance and be of sufficient quality to support the selected theatrical elements. Unintended falls, poorly executed skating elements and obvious losses of control will reduce contestant's marks. Jump difficulty is not rewarded in showcase; therefore jumps, if choreographed, should be performed with style, flow and confidence. Theatrical elements evaluated will include energy, poise, acting, pantomime, eye contact, choreography, form/extension and the use of props and ice.

LEVEL	ELEMENTS	QUALIFICATIONS	PROGRAM LENGTH
Basic 1-6	Elements only from Basic 1-6	May not have passed any higher	Time: 1:00
	curriculum	than Basic 6 level.	max.
Pre-Free Skate-	3 jump maximum. ½ rotation jumps	May not have passed any official	Time: 1:30
Free Skate 6/	only, plus the following full rotation	U.S. Figure Skating free skate tests.	max.
Beginner/High	jumps: Salchow and toe loop.		
Beginner/ Adult 1-6			
No Test/	3 jump maximum. No Axels or	Must have passed no higher than	Time: 1:30
Pre-Preliminary/	double jumps permitted.	U.S. Figure Skating Pre-Preliminary	max.
Adult Pre-Bronze		or Adult pre-Bronze free skate test.	
Preliminary/	3 jump maximum. Axels are	Must have passed no higher than	Time: 1:40
Adult Bronze	permitted, but no double jumps allowed.	U.S. Figure Skating Preliminary free skate or Adult Bronze test.	max.

* For specific guidelines regarding the conduct of Showcase competitions, refer to the Nonqualifying Showcase Guidelines posted on <u>www.usfigureskating.org</u>.

EVENT: Showcase Events – Dramatic Entertainment Events

Format:



- Programs should express intense emotional connection and investment in the music, choreography and theme concept through related skating movements, gestures and physical actions. The entire gamut of emotions may be expressed including intense joy and/or introspectiveness.
- Props and scenery ARE permitted.

General event parameters:

- 1. Level will be determined by the highest free skate or dance (solo or partnered) test passed, as listed in the table below. Skaters may compete at the highest level they have passed, or skate up to one level higher.
- 2. The determination of level will be based upon test requirement at the entry deadline.
- 3. Current guidelines and procedures for nonqualifying showcase competitions can be found at <u>www.usfigureskating.org</u>, under "Programs" on the National Showcase page.

Dramatic Entertainment Levels:

Except for Adult events, skaters must compete at the highest level for which they qualify.

Event	Must meet requirements* Must have passed Free	Must not have passed Free Skate or Dance (solo or	Age	Time
	Skating or Dance test (solo or partnered standard track)			
Preliminary	Preliminary Free Skate	Pre Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	No minimum age (max age 20)	1:40 max
Pre Juvenile	Pre Juvenile Free Skate	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	No minimum age (max age 20)	1:40 max
Juvenile	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	13 and under	2:10 max
Teen	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	14-17	2:10 max
Intermediate	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	17 and under	2:10 max
Young Adult	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	18-20	2:10 max
Novice	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	Junior Free Skate OR Junior Free Dance		2:10 max
Junior	Junior Free Skate OR Junior Free Dance	Senior Free Skate OR Senior Free Dance		2:40 max
Senior	Senior Free Skate OR Senior Free Dance			2:40 max



	Must meet requirements*	Must not have passed Free	Age	Time
Event	Must have passed Free Skate	-	Age -	Time
Adult Bronze	Adult Bronze Free Skate Preliminary Free Skate Juvenile Free Dance OR Complete Pre-Bronze Dance Test**	Adult Silver Free Skate Pre Juvenile Free Skate Adult Silver Free Dance Intermediate Free Dance Preliminary FD (prior to 9/2/2000) OR 3rd Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR Any Pre-Silver Dance**	21 and older	1:40 max
Adult Silver	Adult Silver Free Skate Juvenile FS (prior to 10/1/94) Pre Juvenile FS Adult Silver Free Dance Intermediate Free Dance Preliminary FD (prior to 9/2/2000) 3 rd Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR One Pre-Silver Dance**	Adult Gold Free Skate Juvenile FS (On/after 10/1/94) Adult Gold Free Dance Novice Free Dance Bronze FD (prior to 9/2/2000) 4 th Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR Any Pre-Gold Dance**	21 and older	1:40 max
Adult Gold	Adult Gold Free Skate Juvenile Free Skate Adult Gold Free Dance Novice Free Dance 3 rd Figure (prior to 10/1//77) OR One Pre-Gold Dance**	Intermediate FS (on/after 10/1/91) Junior Free Dance Silver FD (Prior to 9/2/2000) 5 th Figure Test (prior to 10/1/77) OR Complete Pre-Gold Dance Test**	21 and older	1:40 max
Masters	Intermediate Free Skate Adult Gold Free Dance Junior Free Dance Silver FD (Prior to 9/2/2000) 3 rd Figure Test (prior to 10/1/77) 8 th Figure Test (10/1/77- 9/30/79) OR Complete Pre-Gold Dance Test**		21 and older	1:40 max



EVENT: Showcase Events – Light Entertainment Events

Format:

- Showcase program that should express a carefree concept or storyline designed to uplift and entertain the audience through related skating movements, gestures and physical actions.
- Props and scenery are permitted.

General event parameters:

- 4. Level will be determined by the highest free skate or dance (solo or partnered) test passed. Skaters may compete at the highest level they have passed, or skate up to one level higher.
- 5. The determination of level will be based upon test requirement at the entry deadline.
- 6. Current guidelines and procedures for nonqualifying showcase competitions can be found at <u>www.usfigureskating.org</u>, under "Programs" on the National Showcase page.

Light Entertainment Levels:

Except for Adult events, skaters must compete at the highest level for which they qualify.

Event	Must meet requirements* Must have passed Free Skating or Dance test (solo or partnered standard track)	Must not have passed Free Skate or Dance (solo or partnered) Test or higher	Age	Time
Preliminary	Preliminary Free Skate	Pre Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	No minimum age (max age 20)	1:40 max
Pre Juvenile	Pre Juvenile Free Skate	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	No minimum age (max age 20)	1:40 max
Juvenile	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	13 and under	2:10 max
Teen	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	14-17	2:10 max
Intermediate	Intermediate Free Skate OR Intermediate Free Dance	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	17 and under	2:10 max
Young Adult	Juvenile Free Skate OR Juvenile Free Dance	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	18-20	2:10 max
Novice	Novice Free Skate OR Novice Free Dance	Junior Free Skate OR Junior Free Dance		2:10 max
Junior	Junior Free Skate OR Junior Free Dance	Senior Free Skate OR Senior Free Dance		2:40 max
Senior	Senior Free Skate OR Senior Free Dance			2:40 max



	Event	Must meet requirements* Must have passed Free Skate or Dance Test (solo or partnered, standard, adult, or masters track)	Must not have passed Free Skate or Dance Test (solo or partnered; standard, adult, or masters track) or higher	Age	Time
	Adult Bronze	Adult Bronze Free Skate Preliminary Free Skate Juvenile Free Dance OR Complete Pre-Bronze Dance Test**	Adult Silver Free Skate Pre Juvenile Free Skate Adult Silver Free Dance Intermediate Free Dance Preliminary FD (prior to 9/2/2000) OR 3rd Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR Any Pre-Silver Dance**	21 and older	1:40 max
	Adult Silver	Adult Silver Free Skate Juvenile FS (prior to 10/1/94) Pre Juvenile FS Adult Silver Free Dance Intermediate Free Dance Preliminary FD (prior to 9/2/2000) 3 rd Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR One Pre-Silver Dance**	Adult Gold Free Skate Juvenile FS (On/after 10/1/94) Adult Gold Free Dance Novice Free Dance Bronze FD (prior to 9/2/2000) 4 th Figure (prior to 10/1/77) OR Any Pre-Gold Dance**	21 and older	1:40 max
	Adult Gold	Adult Gold Free Skate Juvenile Free Skate Adult Gold Free Dance Novice Free Dance 3 rd Figure (prior to 10/1//77) OR One Pre-Gold Dance**	Intermediate FS (on/after 10/1/91) Junior Free Dance Silver FD (Prior to 9/2/2000) 5 th Figure Test (prior to 10/1/77) OR Complete Pre-Gold Dance Test**	21 and older	1:40 max
	Masters	Intermediate Free Skate Adult Gold Free Dance Junior Free Dance Silver FD (Prior to 9/2/2000) 3 rd Figure Test (prior to 10/1/77) 8 th Figure Test (10/1/77- 9/30/79) OR Complete Pre-Gold Dance Test**		21 and older	1:40 max





U.S. Figure Skating Nonqualifying Competitions

EVENT: Adult 1-6 Free Skate, Adult Pre-Bronze and Adult Bronze Program Event

General event parameters:

The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted to the number of times element is executed, or length of glides, number of revolutions, etc. unless otherwise stated. Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program.

- Vocal music is allowed
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements and may use, but is not required to use, any additional elements from previous levels.
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level.

Level	Time	Elements
		Falling and Recovery
Adult 1	1:30 +/- :10 sec	Forward Marching
		Forward two-foot glide
		Forward swizzle (4-6 in a row)
		 Forward snowplow stop – two feet or one foot
		Forward skating across the width of the ice
Adult 2	1:30 +/- :10 sec	Forward one-foot glides
		Forward slalom
		Backward skating
		 Backward swizzles, 4-6 in a row
		Forward stroking using the blade properly
Adult 3	1:30 +/- :10 sec	• Forward half-swizzle pumps on the circle, 6 to 8 in a row, clockwise
		and counterclockwise
		 Backward skating to a long two-foot glide
		Forward chasses on a circle, clockwise and counterclockwise
		 Backward snowplow stop, Right and Left
		Forward outside edge on a circle, right and left
Adult 4	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Forward inside edge on a circle, right and left
		 Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
		 Backward one-foot glides, right and left
		Hockey stop, both directions
		 Backward outside edge on a circle, right and left
Adult 5	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Backward inside edge on a circle, right and left
		 Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
		 Forward outside three-turn, right and left
		Beginning two-foot spin
		Forward stroking with crossover end patterns
Adult 6	1:30 +/- :10 sec	 Backward stroking with crossover end patterns
		 Forward inside three-turn, right and left
		T-stop
		Lunge
		Two-foot spin into one-foot spin
		Must have passed no higher than adult pre-bronze free skate test or pre-
Adult Pre-Bronze	1:40 max	preliminary free skate test.
		Refer to the current U.S. Figure Skating Rulebook #4600 for specific
	4.50 may	requirements.
Adult Bronze	1:50 max	Must have passed no higher than adult bronze free skate test or the
		preliminary free skate test. Refer to the current U.S. Figure Skating Rulebook



#4590 for specific requirements.

Special Skater Competition

June 23 - 25, 2017

Hosted by Figure Skating Club of Southern California Sanctioned by U.S. Figure Skating



Event to take place at Toyota Sports Center 555 North Nash st El Segundo , Ca 90245

Special Skater Events

- Free Style levels 1 through 6.
- Pairs Levels 1 and 2
- Showcase Levels 1 through 6

Entry Deadline: May 21, 2017



Special Skater Events to be skated

Free Skate: Events to be skated are the Freestyle Programs.

Level	Duration	Program Description
Freestyle Level 1	1 minute	Special Olympics Freestyle Level I program.
Freestyle Level 2	1 min. 30 seconds	Special Olympics Freestyle Level II program.
Freestyle Level 3	2 minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level III program.
Freestyle Level 4	2 minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level IV program.
Freestyle Level 5	2 min. 30 seconds	Special Olympics Freestyle Level V program.
Freestyle Level 6	3minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level VI program

Pairs:

Events to be skated are the Pairs Freestyle Programs.

Level	Duration	Program Description
Pairs Level 1	1 minute	Special Olympics Pairs Freestyle Level I
Pairs Level 2	1 min. 30 seconds	Special Olympics Pairs Freestyle Level II

Showcase

Level	Duration	Program Description	
Showcase Level 1	1 minute	Special Olympics Freestyle Level I program.	
Showcase Level 2	1 min. 30 seconds	Special Olympics Freestyle Level II program.	
Showcase Level 3	2 minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level III program.	
Showcase Level 4	2 minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level IV program.	
Showcase Level 5	2 min. 30 seconds	Special Olympics Freestyle Level V program.	
Showcase Level 6	3 minutes	Special Olympics Freestyle Level VI program	



General Rules regarding Showcase Free Skating:

The Showcase program is one in which the skating moves are selected for their value in enhancing the skater's artistry and interpretation of the music, rather than for technical difficulty. The program should be an integrated exploration of the music; it should not be merely a collection of pleasing or spectacular moves. This event will be judged on the skater's interpretation of the music. Skaters must provide their own music. Vocal music is acceptable. Two marks will be given, one for composition, and one for presentation:

Composition: The utilization of the ice surface and space, the easy movement and sureness across the ice, carriage and style and the variations of speed.

Presentation: The harmonious composition of the program as a whole and its conformity to the music chosen, originality and the expression of the character of the music.

The technical difficulty of the program is not considered in these marks. Single jumps (including Axel) are not limited, but only one double jump of the skater's choice is allowed for all levels of Showcase events. Hand held props are permitted. The Showcase events will be divided into six levels: Showcase Levels 1 through 6. The level and/or categories may be combined at the discretion of the referee, depending on the number of entries. Groups may be divided by age or draw.

a.

b. c.

MUSIC

The Figure Skating club of Southern California music system will accommodate CD, CD-RW-CD (CD preferred). For best results, we recommend that program music be recorded on Music Quality CD disks. Bring a backup copy of your music.

AWARDS

Awards will be given for *all* placements for Special Skater events.

Grouping of events: Any event may be divided into groups at the discretion of the referee. No final rounds will be skated for events that are divided.

VIDEOTAPING AND/OR PHOTOGRAPHY

Contractual commitments with our Videographer and Professional Photographer require that we limit all private video taping and still photographs to your own skater. Any spectator seen shooting either video or stills of a skater other than their own shall be removed from the arena.

SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

ENTRY FEES 2017 for Special Skater Events :

Freestyle Level 1	\$30
Freestyle Level 2	\$30
Freestyle Level 3	\$30
Freestyle Level 4	\$30
Freestyle Level 5	\$30
Freestyle Level 6	\$30
Pairs Level 1	\$40/couple
Pairs Level 2	\$40/couple
Showcase Level 1	\$30
Showcase Level 2	\$30
Showcase Level 3	\$30
Showcase Level 4	\$30
Showcase Level 5	\$30
Showcase Level 6	\$30

All entries are to be entered on the Entryeeze system at WWW.Entryeeze.com

There is a \$25 charge for returned checks.

Each Skater will receive one all event spectator pass in addition to their own Competitor's Credential. Each Coach of record will receive one Coach's Credential.

Is the Skater Vision Impaired? Yes____ No____

Is the Skater Hearing Impaired? Yes____ No____

List any physical impairments



This event is a standard U.S. Figure Skating Nonqualifying Competition LG/10-1-14

